

# On the Legal Construction of Ideological and Political Education in Colleges and Universities from the Perspective of University Governance

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**Abstract:** In the current stage of ideological and political education in the legal system construction process, after a period of time to improve and improve, although made certain achievements, but there are also a series of problems such as imperfect structure system, unreasonable evaluation system and incomplete coverage of the main body. In the context of promoting the modernization of the governance system and capacity, it is necessary to carry out the construction of the rule of law in the ideological and political education of colleges and universities from the perspective of university governance, taking the premise, basis, theme and direction of University Governance as the basis of legal construction of ideological and political education in colleges and universities. Through the establishment of a sound legal system, the implementation of the spirit of the rule of law, building a legal atmosphere and a series of methods to do a good job in the ideological and political education of the legal system. To find out the development direction of the legal system construction of ideological and political education in colleges and universities, and to promote the modernization development of university governance system and governance capability. In this paper, first of all, the relevant contents and functions of university governance are expounded, and the measures for the legal construction of ideological and political education in universities are put forward in the perspective of university governance.

**Keywords:** University Governance; University Ideological and Political Education; Rule of law construction

University governance is an important part of national governance system and governance capacity development. Therefore, the ideological and political education in colleges and universities in the legal construction must be carried out in the context of university governance. This is not only a requirement for the modernization of the country's governance system and capacity, but also an important measure to deepen the reform of higher education and promote the modernization of higher education, it can make the legal construction of ideological and political education in colleges and universities more epoch-making. There are many elements in the university governance system, and each system constitutes a complex system structure. If the construction of the rule of law in the ideological and political education of colleges and universities is carried out under the background of university governance, it is necessary to make clear the premise, basis, subject and direction of university governance, the legal construction of ideological and political education in colleges and universities can be supported by the basic theory. The following are respectively on the premise of university governance, basis, main body and direction.

## 1. Content Related To University Governance

### 1.1 A clear definition of rights and responsibilities is the premise of university governance

In order to realize the modern development of university governance, it is necessary to make clear the relationship between the rights and responsibilities of the people with different interests, clearly delineate the rights and responsibilities of people with different interests. In a particular case, the relationship between rights and responsibilities is interrelated and unified, showing the reciprocity of power and responsibility. In the university governance system, if the rights and responsibilities of the stakeholders are not clearly defined, it may lead to the imbalance of the overall structure system, and the relationship between the rights and responsibilities of the stakeholders is the basis of the university governance system, at the same time, it is also the premise of the modern development of university governance.

### 1.2 The establishment of the rule of law system is the basis of university governance

The development of the university system can not be separated from the development of the university, and the development of the university is the development of the university system, the innovation of the university system is also the basis to ensure the sustainable and stable development of the university. At present, many universities are the product of system innovation, and the system of university governance is composed of many systems, among which the system is the basis of university governance. The establishment of the system can provide the basis and criterion for the university governance system. The scientificity and rationality

of the university governance system to a certain extent determine the level of modern development of the university governance system.

### **1.3 Stakeholders are the main body of university governance**

Stakeholders are the individuals or groups that can influence the development of the enterprise. Some experts divide the university stakeholders into four levels. The first level is the core stakeholders, which includes teachers, students and university administrators. The second level is for people with important interests, including alumni and financial supporters; the third level is for people with indirect interests, including those who have cooperative relationships with the school; and the fourth level is for people with marginal interests, including the local community and the people. These interests of the composition of the formation of the main body of the university governance system, constitute the interests of the community. The construction and development of the university legal system is in large part to coordinate the relationship between the interests of the people, the construction of the university responsibility is to meet the interests of the people. Therefore, the interest person is the subject of university governance.

### **1.4 The gradual realization of cultural consciousness is the direction of university governance**

Different researchers have different understandings of the goals and directions of university governance in different contexts. If the university exists as a special culture, then the direction of both the meaning and the content of university governance is to realize cultural self-consciousness, the main power of university governance is formed by cultural self-consciousness. The gradual realization of cultural self-consciousness in the governance of universities can carry forward and develop China's cultural history, enhance the sense of cultural identity, and make the rule of law in the governance of universities merge with cultural self-consciousness, a clear direction for the modernization of the university governance system.

## **2. Under the University Governance Background University Ideological and Political Education legal system construction measure**

### **2.1 Establish a sound system of rule of law**

The establishment of a perfect legal system is the basis for the modernization of university governance and the legal construction of ideological and political education in universities. Its main objective is to ensure the scientific development of ideological and political education in universities with the power of law, so that ideological and political education can be carried out in accordance with the law. We should strengthen the timeliness of the construction, combine theory with practice, solve the problems through the force of law, and improve the pertinence and timeliness of the rule of law system of ideological and political education in colleges and universities. Finally, to strengthen the optimization and reform of the process of rule of law, in the process of the construction of the rule of law system of ideological and political education in colleges and universities, it is necessary to upgrade the contents such as opinions, plans and guidelines into the legal system, so that the ideological and political education in colleges and universities can be carried out in the context of mandatory legal norms.

### **2.2 Build a strong culture of the rule of law**

As an important part of the modernization of university governance, the legal system construction of ideological and political education in colleges and universities needs to start with the education of rule by law and create a strong culture atmosphere of rule by law, to create a good environment for the legal construction of ideological and political education in colleges and universities. First of all, we should carry out legal education so that legal education can become an essential part of the educational structure of colleges and universities. Through legal education, we can enhance the legal awareness of teachers and students in colleges and universities, and form a strong atmosphere of rule of law under the influence of imperceptible influence, secondly, to do a good job in the practice of the culture of rule of law, the construction of the legal system of ideological and political education in colleges and universities is an important content of realizing the modernization of university governance, it is necessary to combine theory with practice, restrict the behavior of stakeholders, form cultural consciousness, and make the behavior of stakeholders in ideological and political education in colleges and universities within the scope of legal system, at the same time, it also plays a good guiding role in the construction of the ideological and political education system in colleges and universities, and ensures the smooth construction of the ideological and Political Education Physique in colleges and universities in the perspective of university governance.

In a word, the legal construction of ideological and political education in universities is an important part of the modernization of university governance. Therefore, in order to carry out the ideological and political construction of the rule of law in colleges and universities, it is necessary to make clear the relevant contents and requirements of university governance, and to perfect the legal system and create the atmosphere of the rule of law according to the actual development situation, it will lay a solid foundation and guarantee for the legal construction of ideological and Political Education in the perspective of university governance.

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