

The Influencing Factors and Preventive Measures of Computer Network Security Technology

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Abstract: Because the application scope of computer network technology is getting wider and wider, the security issue of this technology has gradually attracted the attention of the public. In addition, the openness of computer network technology is relatively strong, and it can be easily and quickly shared on a large scale, so it also determines that the computer network is susceptible to influence and attacks. In order to improve the stability and security of the computer network, it must be aimed at the security of the computer network. The threat factors put forward effective preventive measures.

Keywords: Computer; Network Security Technology; Influencing Factors; Preventive Measures

Introduction

On the one hand, computer network technology is very helpful to the improvement of our quality of life, but on the other hand, there are also problems such as being vulnerable to virus intrusion. Therefore, in recent years, there have been frequent incidents of users' privacy being leaked and property infringed. In order to ensure that the important data in the computer and the private information of the user will not be maliciously stolen and leaked, technicians need to conduct in-depth research on the factors that affect the security of the computer network, and actively research and implement effective measures.

1. A brief introduction to computer network security

The meaning of computer network security is to protect the security of computer users' data processing systems with the help of related technologies, and to ensure that computer users' hardware, software, and data will not be maliciously leaked or destroyed. Moreover, the meaning of computer network security will vary from user to user. For example, computer security considered by ordinary users means that personal privacy and confidentiality cannot be stolen by others, and that privacy and

confidential information can be effectively protected during the transmission of privacy and confidential information; Network providers believe that computer network security means that the user's information and information transmission process are protected, and there will be no problems such as data loss in the face of sudden natural disasters and wars.

Nowadays, users' computer network security is threatened from many aspects, and most computer network attacks are concealed and latent. If computer users neglect to prevent network security threats, they are likely to be vicious assault. Furthermore, network attacks are also severely destructive and harmful. Once a malicious attack from the outside is successful, the computer is likely to be paralyzed, causing users to suffer serious economic losses due to information leakage and other reasons.

2. Influencing factors of computer network security technology

2.1 Problems in the network system

Because the computer network is not under the management of the government or an organization, any user can browse related information on the Internet with the help of a mobile device. Therefore, personal privacy or important corporate information is likely to be maliciously damaged and leaked. Nowadays, the operating systems used in a wide range of our country have certain problems, and system vulnerabilities give hackers an opportunity. And the reasons for the vulnerabilities may be hardware, software, improper configuration, functional design, and so on. Moreover, the TCP/IP protocol is also one of the important factors that threaten the security of our computer network. The clear mode of transport makes the data of this protocol easy to be intercepted or eavesdropped by others during the transmission process, and the process of modifying the IP address does not require an identity. Authentication, resulting in the information of the agreement being easily intercepted and tampered with by others.

2.2 External threats

The influence of the outside world on computer network security is mainly divided into four aspects: natural threats, hacker attacks, virus intrusion and illegal access. First of all, severe natural disasters and bad weather conditions will cause the failure of mechanical equipment, which will lead to the failure of effective support for computer network security. Furthermore, malicious attacks by hackers will also threaten user information, because the field of computer technology is developing very rapidly, but there is a certain lag in the development of corresponding security technology, so hackers can use more advanced computer technology to find system vulnerabilities, and then Conduct surprise attacks on other users' computer network systems. Hacker attacks are the most important factor causing computer user network insecurity. Furthermore, virus intrusion is also an important reason for the leakage of computer user information. Before viruses damage users' computer systems, users generally seldom find viruses lurking in computers, and the concealment, infectiousness, destructiveness, and stress resistance of computer viruses have shown a trend of increasing year by year. Finally, illegal access refers to malicious operations on the computer without the permission of the computer user. Because illegal visitors

can ignore the restrictions on their access operations by writing programs and other means, it is likely to cause damage to the personal privacy and important information of computer network users.

3. Precautionary measures for computer network security

3.1 Continuously improve the design of computer systems

Because the systems used by computer users in our country have problems of unreasonable design, professionals should devote themselves to studying the defects of computer systems, and then solve their weaknesses by constantly improving the design of network systems. Among them, technical personnel especially need to establish and improve the control function of network access. If network access can be controlled more effectively, the security of the computer network can be further improved^[1].

Computer professionals need to continuously update and upgrade the operating system to ensure that the security, reliability and integrity of various systems can be continuously improved. Technicians need to ensure that the computer's operating system can effectively control access operations, so as to prevent other personnel from malicious and unauthorized access to the information in the computer. Moreover, the storage protection function is also an important criterion for evaluating the quality of the operating system. An operating system with a high-level storage protection function can ensure that the read and write operations of information occur within the specified range. Finally, complete management capabilities can monitor the access operations of computer data files in real time.

3.2 Continuously improve network security protection

In order to more effectively avoid the impact of external factors on computer network security, first, the staff need to establish a complete server room in accordance with the regulations, and after completion, they need to undergo strict inspections by the public security and fire departments. Waterproof, fireproof and lightning protection equipment of the important equipment department of the computer system needs to be adequately equipped, and the staff also need to conduct regular inspections and maintenance of important equipment.

3.3 Continuously improve the security awareness of computer users and managers

Personal computer users also need to realize the importance of strengthening network security, and strengthen personal network security awareness through active learning. For example, choosing different passwords, updating anti-virus software in time, and scanning the system regularly can all improve the security of personal information. In addition, the security awareness of computer management personnel also needs to be cultivated and improved. Nowadays, the situation of computer network security in my country is still severe. Therefore, management personnel need to continuously improve the security management system and strengthen security management, and continuously improve their professional ethics and network security. Professional management capabilities are dedicated to providing a safer and more reliable network environment for computer users in our country.^[2]

4. Concluding remarks

The construction of a computer network security system requires the joint efforts of managers, technicians, and users. Nowadays, there are still many hidden dangers in computer network security in my country. Therefore, professionals need to conduct in-depth research and comprehensively summarize the factors that threaten computer network security. Committed to perfecting the design of computer systems and improving the level of firewalls, anti-virus and other technologies. The vast number of computer users in our country also need to continuously improve their security awareness and work together to improve the reliability and security of computer networks.

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Research on "Innovation and Entrepreneurship" Education for College Students under the Background of "Internet+"

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Abstract: With the full launch of the "Internet +" education model, the strategy of "mass entrepreneurship and innovation" has also entered a new stage. Research on the contemporary significance and strategic value of "innovation and entrepreneurship" education under the background of "Internet +", and try to put forward effective suggestions and feasible strategies through the research of "innovation and entrepreneurship" education for college students. The optimization and development of "innovation and entrepreneurship" education has some enlightenment.

Keywords: "Internet +" Education; College Students "Innovation and Entrepreneurship"; Education Research

1. Introduction

The implementation of "double innovation" education under the background of "Internet +" is not only the needs of the times in terms of national development, university reform and talent training, but also has the significance of the times at the academic and practical levels, especially local colleges and universities for innovation and entrepreneurship education. The specific implementation and promotion of development have important academic and practical reference value for the implementation of innovation and entrepreneurship education in national institutions of higher learning.

As early as the opening ceremony of the second meeting of the 13th National People's Congress in 2019, Chinese Premier Li Keqiang pointed out in the "Government Work Report" that the development of the "Internet +" education model should be promoted and the sharing of high-quality resources should be promoted. . . At the same time, it also emphasizes the all-round development of innovation and entrepreneurship, and requires the "double innovation" to be deepened. For a time, "Internet+" and "Entrepreneurship and Entrepreneurship" education have once again become the subject of discussion in the academic and industry circles.

2. "Internet +" undergraduates' "Innovation and Entrepreneurship" educational demand

Nowadays, the education reform of colleges and universities across the country continues to deepen, and the implementation of "double innovation" education under the "Internet +" is the key to the employment guidance of college students that the entire country and society attaches great importance to, the "double innovation" education under the "Internet +" It is necessary for the times in terms of national development, university reform and talent training, and has important significance or even strategic value.

The need for national strategies. Since innovation and entrepreneurship education was specifically explained by UNESCO in the 1980s, all countries have

actively responded to and carried out the development of innovation and entrepreneurship education. Although my country started late, it has developed rapidly, especially "double entrepreneurship" is written After entering the "Government Work Report", my country's innovation and entrepreneurship education has entered a stage of rapid development. At the same time, the Chinese government has taken a long-term view and introduced the "Internet +" education model into "double innovation" education, which has made the development of my country's innovation and entrepreneurship education even more powerful and has made breakthrough development. Innovation and entrepreneurship education has been highly valued and supported from the central to the local, from the society to the general public, and is essentially a need for the development of national strategies.

The need for university reform. In recent years, the education reform of colleges and universities across the country is being comprehensively promoted, and college students' innovation and entrepreneurship education is one of the important ones. On October 8, 2019, the Ministry of Education of China issued "Opinions on Deepening the Reform of Undergraduate Education and Teaching and Comprehensively Improving the Quality of Talent Cultivation", which emphasized that colleges and universities should deepen the reform of innovation and entrepreneurship education, and required "continue to promote the innovation and entrepreneurship of national college students Training plan to improve the overall level of the National College Student Innovation and Entrepreneurship Annual Conference, and successfully host the China "Internet +" College Student Innovation and Entrepreneurship Competition". Innovation and entrepreneurship education under the "Internet+" is essentially the need of my country's college education reform.

The need for talent training. The "Internet +" and "double innovation" education model is an innovative measure to adapt to higher education in the new era and new environment. It "provides a good entrepreneurial platform for college students, and efficient education work helps to stimulate the personal potential of college students. Assist college students to clarify their personal life development goals and development directions, and promote college students to fully realize their personal values". ^[1]This move should enable students to discover potential opportunities and play their due role in the development of new societies and industries. In essence, it is a need to cultivate specific talents in a new era and a new environment.

3. Analysis on the countermeasures of "Innovation and Entrepreneurship" education for college students under "Internet +"

Comprehensive SWOT analysis of college students' innovation and entrepreneurship education, combined with the current national and social development trends and based on the government-university-enterprise innovation and entrepreneurship talent training model, the following attempts to explore the feasibility and effectiveness of college students' innovation and entrepreneurship education under the "Internet +" Strategy.

In terms of student development. Unlike traditional education, where students "look for rice bowls", the goal of innovation and entrepreneurship education is to

cultivate students' ability to "make rice bowls". First of all, it is necessary to cultivate students' awareness of innovation and entrepreneurship in a reasonable and effective manner, and gradually transform "I want to start a business" into "I want to start a business"; secondly, actively carry out various offline entrepreneurship practice projects of "Internet +", so that students can practice offline Get exercised; again, while educating students on innovation and entrepreneurship knowledge, focus on cultivating students' innovation and entrepreneurship capabilities, especially innovation and business management capabilities; finally, encourage students to actively participate in various entrepreneurial projects and various competitions, especially those held by the state In the "Internet+" University Student Innovation and Entrepreneurship Competition, we will increase rewards and encourage students to actively participate in it.

In terms of school-enterprise cooperation. First, strengthen school-enterprise cooperation, develop comprehensive, extensive and in-depth cooperation between schools and enterprises, and at the same time actively introduce well-known "Internet+" companies, implement contractual cooperation, and provide students with a good platform for innovation and entrepreneurship; secondly, develop cooperation with related companies The technology research and development work between schools, led by the school, actively transforms scientific research results into technical results, and promotes school-enterprise cooperation to a higher level; finally, actively promotes the resource integration of school-enterprise cooperation, optimizes resource allocation, and builds "enrollment-teaching- Employment-entrepreneurship" collaborative and innovative school-enterprise cooperation education and training model.

In terms of system construction. "The establishment of the innovation and entrepreneurship education system is the proper meaning of perfecting the employment guidance for college students, it is the organic unity of campus learning and social practice, and it is an important channel to exercise students' professional skills and general abilities."^[2] First, we must improve the curriculum system of innovation and entrepreneurship education to be scientific, reasonable and effective; second, vigorously introduce relevant faculty, especially the introduction of "double-qualified" teachers; third, strengthen the theoretical research of innovation and entrepreneurship education, and let the theory guide rationally Practice; Finally, the "Internet +" thinking is introduced into the curriculum of innovation and entrepreneurship education, so that students are good at using the "Internet +" thinking while learning relevant knowledge.

4. Conclusion

Under the background of "Internet +", "double innovation" education for college students is not only the trend of the times, but also the demand of national talent training. "'Mass Entrepreneurship, Mass Innovation' is the new engine of China's economic growth, and it also ushered in the golden age of college students' innovation and entrepreneurship: Under the guidance of the "double innovation" concept, the state has invested a lot of resources to cultivate 'Internet +' entrepreneurial talents",^[3]

has important time significance and strategic value.

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How to Effectively Protect Farmers' Rights and Legal Issues in the Development of New Countryside

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Abstract: With the improvement of the country's comprehensive strength, the construction of various localities has been increasing, and very significant results have been achieved in recent years. At this stage, when developing new countryside construction, we must pay more attention to the protection of farmers' rights. This is the top priority of new countryside construction and an inevitable choice for social development. In the development of new rural areas, how to effectively protect rural rights and interests is a hot topic and one of the current problems. By analyzing the concept of rural rights and interests, the author investigated and analyzed the current protection status of farmers' rights and interests, combined with my own practical experience, made an in-depth discussion on the protection of rural rights and interests from a legal perspective, hoping to smoothly carry out the development and construction of new rural areas in my country. With certain help, it also contributes to the realization of socialist modernization.

Keywords: New Rural Construction; Farmers' Rights and Interests; Law

Introduction

In recent years, the national economy has achieved leapfrog development, the process of urbanization has also deepened, and people's living standards have also been greatly improved. In the current new market environment, if the local economy wants to achieve rapid development, speeding up the construction of new rural areas is a very important content, which has a very significant effect on optimizing the economic development model and improving people's quality of life. However, due to factors such as imperfect job-related policies and regulations, the legal rights of farmers cannot be effectively protected when building a new countryside. Especially in recent years, some areas have not strictly followed the regulations, and a large number of collective land has been expropriated as state-owned land, which has

seriously deviated from the original value and natural laws of the urbanization process. The main purpose of this article is how to ensure the legal rights of farmers through laws and regulations, to achieve the orderly and healthy development of urban and rural areas, and to lay a good foundation for the construction of a harmonious society.

1. The concept of farmers' rights

The protection of farmers' rights and interests must be evaluated and judged based on actual conditions, and scientific standards and values must be formulated. This is also the basis for discussions on the protection of farmers' rights and interests. The concept of farmers' rights and interests refers to the rights and benefits that citizens and members of society should enjoy, including social rights, economic rights and political rights. With the development of the times and the progress of society, the content of farmers' rights and interests has become more and more abundant, and the rights and interests enjoyed have become more extensive. In the 1980s, the Constitution completely deleted the prohibition on renting land, and it can be transferred in accordance with the relevant provisions of the law, which also means that farmers have the right to rent land.

2. The lack of protection of farmers' rights and interests in my country

2.1 Lack of economic rights

Among the economic rights and interests, it mainly includes the rights and interests of consumption, the rights and interests of contracted land use, the rights and interests of market entities, and the economic rights and interests of farmers. However, it can be found from the actual situation that some regional departments still have random apportionments, arbitrary fees, and arbitrary fines. Related surveys show that the value created by each migrant worker in the city is about 40,000, but the actual remuneration is only 15,000, that is, the value of 25,000 created by each migrant artisan is left to the city. Because of the limitation of farmers themselves and the lack of a dominant position in commodity economic activities, it is difficult to protect their legitimate rights and interests in a collective manner. For example, in terms of land contract management rights, many farmers' rights protection has not been implemented, and they have been seriously interfered by local policies.

2.2 Lack of political rights

As the important rights and interests granted to farm names by the Constitution of our country, farmers' political rights and interests mainly cover political activities participation, political equality, and political freedom. But in actual life, the phenomenon of farmers' lack of political rights and interests is very common. The urban-rural dual structure implemented in recent decades has led to a lower status of farmers than urban residents. This is not only reflected in institutional discrimination, but also weakened the basic rights that farmers should enjoy, and they cannot enjoy society, education, and labor. Equal rights in employment, etc. In addition, the institutional barrier of hukou has made the core representation of citizens' freedom rights missing, causing farmers, a vulnerable group, to become less and less concerned.

2.3 Lack of social rights

The main content involved includes social security rights, labor rights, education rights, social respect rights, etc. For human rights, the most critical and core element is the recognition of human values and freedom of behavior. The term "agricultural name" in our country is like a sign of social rank and identity, which seems to be inferior to urban residents. However, my country's laws clearly stipulate that all Chinese citizens have equal rights, but the actual situation can be found that education resources, social resources, etc. are significantly less than urban areas. In particular, farmers have suffered long-term employment discrimination in the urban labor market, and their own legal rights have been greatly benefited and violated. Of course, the state has intensified reforms in this regard in recent years and has also achieved very significant achievements.

3. How to effectively protect farmers' rights and legal measures in the development of new countryside

3.1 Clarify the legal responsibility for infringing on farmers' rights and interests

Constitutional doctor Deng Lianfan proposed that the introduction of corresponding legal measures on farmers' rights and interests can be punished in accordance with relevant regulations and thoroughly improve the past bad practices of

dealing with the infringement of farmers' legal rights. There are very few laws in my country regarding the infringement of farmers' legal rights, mainly because the detailed regulations of the law are not perfect and the actual operation is relatively poor. When clarifying the corresponding legal responsibilities, it is necessary to clarify the types of administrative sanctions, the amount of fines, and the standards for sentencing. In addition, the scope of legal protection for farmers must be expanded so that it can be implemented in practice.

3.2 Clarify the protection scope of farmers' rights and interests

First, democratic political rights. To protect the foundation of villagers' self-government, it is necessary to ensure that the right to be elected and the right to vote are not violated. However, the villagers' right to vote has been deprived in a disguised form. This requires that the right to equality be implemented through the law, and farmers should be given national treatment politically.

Second, property rights. For farmers' rights, the most important thing is property rights. The state and government departments can start from the perspective of strengthening legislation on land rights. For farmers, housing and land are the most important and basic property rights. The law must clearly stipulate the payment of land compensation fees, the procedures for land acquisition, the calculation of land prices, and the compensation for young crops in the land. The scope of land acquisition and the right of acquisition are clearly defined.

Third, the rights and interests of migrant workers. Vice Minister of Human Resources and Social Security You Jun stated at a press conference on February 28, 2020 that the total number of migrant workers reached 290 million last year, of which 170 million were migrant workers, including 75 million migrant workers. However, my country's labor laws do not provide adequate protection of the rights and interests of migrant workers. Migrant workers should be granted national treatment in the legislation and enjoy the same rights as urban residents. Children of migrant workers also have the right to receive compulsory education nearby and are protected by the Work Injury Insurance Regulations. Rights etc.

Fourth, the right to social security. In the scope of social security for farmers, it

mainly covers rural minimum living security, medical care, and old-age care, so that farmers can also provide for the elderly and the sick. The law should clearly stipulate that financial departments at all levels should have special funds for rural social security every year and set up special agencies to manage them.

Fifth, the right to relief. In the legislative content, the relief of farmers' rights and interests is also a very important part. When implementing relief, judicial and administrative channels can be used. Either way, the farmers' right to appeal, debate, hearing, cross-examination, application for recusal, request for notification, and legal aid rights must be guaranteed, and legal aid to farmers must be strengthened.

3.3 Clarify the legal definition of farmers

With the deepening of my country's reform and opening up, the peasant stratum has become more and more diversified and complicated. By classifying rural personnel, the following types can be derived. First, "non-agricultural households". That is to say, those who live in the countryside all the year round, the main source of income is their stable income in the city or the salary paid by the state, such as retirees. Second, "de-peasant households". That is, the main labor force of the family is engaged in non-agricultural industries. Third, "farmers who use agriculture as their sideline". The main labor force of the family spends most of the time in non-agricultural industries and also planting part of the farmland, which is currently the largest proportion. Fourth, "agricultural-oriented farmers". The main labor force of the family is engaged in agricultural production most of the time, but it also works out in a short period of time to subsidize family income, which is the second largest proportion of the total. Fifth, "pure farmers". The family is mainly engaged in agriculture. The first two no longer belong to farmers in the legal sense, and the latter two obviously belong to the category of farmers in the legal sense. As for the third type, there are still differences in theoretical circles, but the author believes that these people should be divided into the category of farmers, because they have played a very important role in the development of the rural economy.

3.4 Improve the social security system

As the country stipulates the obligations and rights enjoyed by citizens according

to certain legal forms, the social security system is directly related to the level of social stability and development. At present, it is necessary to further improve the legal norms of social security to protect the labor rights of farmers. In the process of enacting laws, it is necessary to have a full understanding of the interests of farmers and protect migrant workers. Whether the new countryside can develop harmoniously is directly related to the appeal mechanism of farmers' rights protection. Therefore, it is necessary to further improve the appeal mechanism of farmers' rights protection to properly resolve the conflicts of interests of all parties.

3.5 Improve the political and democratic system

Deepening the reform of the political system can promote the development of farmers' civic awareness. To realize the prerequisite for farmers to enjoy political rights and interests equally, the right to vote of urban and rural residents is a very important part. Only by establishing more reasonable and complete protection measures for farmers' political rights and interests can they stimulate their enthusiasm for participating in villagers' autonomy. Therefore, it is necessary to actively innovate the forms and methods of villagers' self-government and improve the grassroots democratic system so that citizens' right to be the masters of the country is guaranteed.

In many rural areas, it is common for villagers to neglect to exercise their democratic rights. This is also a direct manifestation of farmers' lack of democratic awareness and weak civic awareness. They are also influenced by traditional feudal ideas and generally do not express their opinions on elections. What's more is the attitude of hanging up high. Therefore, we must actively encourage farmers to participate in democratic elections and strengthen their awareness of democracy and protagonist. In particular, doing a good job in protecting political rights and interests is an important symbol of a democratic and rule of law society. It is also the realization of the democratic rights of the broad masses of the people. The improvement of the democratic system directly reflects the level of development of China's democratic politics and is also an important goal of achieving China's modernization.

4. Concluding remarks

All in all, in recent years, people's awareness of rights protection has become higher and more attention has been paid to farmers' rights. Protecting farmers' rights is an inevitable choice for social development. It is also an important part of the construction of a new countryside. Out of humanistic care, what is more important is the progress of social civilization. At present, the protection of farmers' rights and interests by domestic scholars is still in the early stage. There are still many imperfect status in relevant national laws and regulations, and farmers' own awareness of democracy, law and rights need to be further improved. This requires speeding up the development of the democratic system, strengthening the support of social forces, and in the context of new rural construction, better protecting the rights and interests of farmers, improving unfair and unreasonable phenomena, and achieving balanced social development. What is urgently needed is to introduce more complete laws that can protect the legitimate rights and interests of farmers, so as to promote the healthy development of the farmers' economy, enhance the status of farmers, and build a new socialist countryside.

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Discussion on the Characteristics of the Color-Field Painting's Manifestation Form

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Abstract: The Postwar American abstract expressionism artists had generally acknowledged two perspectives: one is that the primitive instincts in human nature, the other is the unconscious mind exists on human beings. These two perspectives are always throughout their art, which tries to explore, reconstruct and create the internal connection. The changes in consciousness causes the transformation of styles. The branches of Action Painting and Color-field Painting are divided in accordance with the discrepancies between the new emerging American abstract expressionism artists in ideals and styles. With led by formalism ideology and in virtue of primitive art and unconscious idea, Color-field Painting seems to present a sublime art in undiscovered realms evoked by a pure structuredness and the color's directness in the two-dimensional space. By rejecting literariness, concreteness and figurativeness and simplifying painting content and painting language, pursuing the color gamut that is color-dominated and complanate, improvising with limitless expansibility and the form of plane composition, a unified spatial area can be created and a self-sufficient, pure and sublime art can be presented.

Keywords: The Color-Field Painting's; Expansibility; Composition

1. Expansibility

The works of the color-field artists definitely show the expansibility of painting patterns and graphic forms. Clement Greenberg considered that the abstract expressionism adopted scale-out as the substitution of longitudinal intense hallucination, traditional painting explores the longitudinal space in three-dimensional space, and modern painting searches for "in-depth" space and spiritual space in two-dimensional space. The expansibility of patterns mainly changes the connotation of traditional easel painting language. Paintings no longer deliberately serve for the design of aesthetic concepts and the objective of imitation of literary image, provide the places of thought activities such as thinking, analyzing and organizing for artists, or overthink the painting in physical media. They, however, should provide the direct record and creative space for artists, in the meantime, endow a more direct performance of materials. For instance, those inanimate materials are endued with the meaning of life in the creation of color-field painters, including gouache, blending materials, ink, pencil drawing, etching, watercolor, charcoal, papers, acrylics and brushes besides traditional oil on canvas. These materials' expansibility concept has been innovated in the Jackson Pollock's painting idea, and the generation of rethinking about the artistic creation idea of color-field painting has come into being. Instead of using the traditional paintings form with the system of easel, drawing board paintbrush, Pollock laid the canvas on the ground, chose drawknife, trowel and stick as the drawing tools to carry out the free "dripped" painting that generates a kind of thin or thick fluid effects. As for the work show, Mark Rothko claims that the optimal

distance that the viewers appreciate his works is about 45 cm. The spacious and simple environment atmosphere and the required dimmed display lighting are designed to the better feeling of the mystique of the works. This pattern's expansibility more extends the expansibility of painting idea, which gives idea great freedom. And this "freedom" essentially possesses the characteristics of directness and purity. Therefore, the following application of integrated materials increasingly come on stage of painting, meanwhile, constantly impact on the creation forms of "easel" painting.

The expansibility of graphic forms mainly changes the extension of the traditional easel painting space, and its area extends to a wall or a larger area, which can be regarded as a piece of entirely unfolded large scale area picture. The opened area has a tension that breaks the margin of picture without restriction of rules and the greater obstruction of outline margin, surpass the normal visual scope that viewers can sustain, aiming to make viewers be surrounded by the paintings the and participate in the overall environment atmosphere. Nothing but the participation of artists and pictures, the pure space atmosphere formed by the simple composition form, the internal and external connection of the space built by pictures and individuals can attract the viewers to "enter" the mysterious picture and conduct the self-sufficient interaction. This is without considering the spatial relation, occlusion relation and perspective relation of foreground and background in pictures, or even no center or the relationship between primary and secondary painting.

In order to achieve visual metaphor of pictures, Steele firstly commenced on the painting patterns of huge creating paintings, and jointly discussed the infinite visual hallucination brought by oversized paintings with Newman. All Newman's works after *Onement I* that belong to huge color-field works with conciseness, purity, uncertainty and expansibility generate a limitless mysterious effect. In order to keep the infinite graphic atmosphere, on each expanding area color, Newman chose the more approximate color to reduce the striking contrast of colors, and make transition of each partial area color with pastel colors. In the personal interviews, Newman said he never set space relationship. Only getting out of the space can his works have a rich connotation in the real sense, as well as he was grateful that he can gradually be beyond rules. The space in his eyes isn't the volume space given by the horizon in front of his eyes or in behind, but the field space with four boundaries out of his sight that he can feel. It is not equivalent to the concept of the space in building volume, and the architectural space differs from painting space. He pursued the sense for the complete space, created paintings in terms of the whole space, abandoned the partial space to create some abstract images and seek his own personality. From the perspective of the space, we can find that all his works have complete top and bottom that is never separated or even confined and compressed within the specified range of sizes. He created all his works by surpassing the size of paintings and relying on his personal space sense.

Rothko supposed that the purpose of the creation of oversized paintings is to eliminate the restriction of visual margin of the viewers, which makes the viewers join in and more closely experience the certain mysterious power given by color blocks.

The extremely huge painting *The UNTITLED* (blue, yellow and green on the red) has a strong tension in silent environment, of which three kinds of rectangular monochrome hazily spread to the margin of the painting without the decoration and limitation of painting frame. The borderless painting frame casts off the control of geometric effect by using geometric rectangle. Indistinct edge line without clear hard edge is an irregular and asymmetrical soft color gamut, which is not limited by the margin of canvas and the maximal size of painting frame, extends outward in all directions, and shows the mysterious effect of the infinite extension area. Besides, the space extension of Rothko's painting is confined to the surrounding space environment, such as the distance between painting and the viewers, the position of the work in the whole exhibition area space on all sides, the exposure intensity of light and the area movement position. It is a very high requirement for works, viewers and the surrounding environment, which mutually serves for the maximum extent of the space and the mysterious atmosphere, makes the viewers experience the power given by the whole calm atmosphere to the greatest extent and the real sense of experience and engagement within the scope of space and feel the work's unique characteristic in the infinite imaginary space.

2. Composition

The reason that the color-field painting artists simplify the shape of objects into geometric figure is undoubtedly to deny the natural shape, inherit the geometrical element that European modern artists has stressed, affirm the pure representations of composition, and explore the geometric painting language and the redesign of "flatness" in abstract painting in the intuitiveness of constitution form. If we say "action painting" emphasizes the representation of painting language, it is that "color-field painting" emphasizes composition of painting language. The feature of geometrical language excludes the superfluous, tedious and external restriction and generalizes the pure painting elements such as color block, line and figure of the objective things, and then further design the styles by organizing, scheduling and conceiving. It emphasizes the composition of painting language, of which reduces visual conflict and complicated thoughts and emotions to a certain degree and more triggers the spiritual interaction and philosophical meditation among creators, works and viewers. And this feature coincides with the sublime bourn of pure thoughts that "color-field painting" pursues.

Cezanne is the first one who generalized the objects in nature into sphere, cylinder and cone, which is an enormous generalization in the surface structure of physical image and constructs picture by geometrical factors in aspects of color, form and space. His research theory opened the door for European modern art. Van Gogh is called the pioneer of "expressionism" in pursuit of the sense of pureness of picture pattern and extreme personalization and the expression of imposed personal affection. With the influence of primitivism and seeking for the origin of life and the mysterious significance, Paul Gauguin adopted the flat painted big color block to form a decoration of the inner power of his work, which reflects a freer and more objective color and the concept of composition. The artist of "color-field painting", Newman pointed out in his own article that the decorative style of color plane from Gauguin

has paved the way for the abstract art movement of this century. Richard Diebenkorn has admitted that his creation concept of abstract art is mainly affected by Matisse. The painting elements of pictures has been concisely generalized into a picture consisted of flat area shape, precisely refined sideline, scientific method and the methodic geometric shapes. The ordinary natural scenery and concrete architecture in his pictures absorbed the elements of geometrical shape with the form interweaving together under the organization of geometry, bright color attaching to the beauty of geometrical shape. It is the continuation and development of the simple, delightful and elegant style of Matisse and the transformation of a new design style in geometrical form.

The composition of “color-field painting” is also embodied in the flatness feature of painting language. According to Greenburg, in the expanding plane picture, artists draw creation which both freeing themselves from the restriction of picture frame and placing themselves within the maximum visual margin. In an essay *Painting American Style*, Greenburg indicated, “the closed margin locating in the outside the field of view or the edge of artists who are drawing, in this way, the artist can gradually approach to the frame regarded as the results, rather than yield to the frame that is predetermined.” He tried to get rid of the literariness of European paintings and the longitudinal depth exploration in three-dimensional space, stressed the development of American style paintings, strongly advocated the “plane itself” of painting. The subject that color-field artists explore is that how to reflect the spiritual profundity in the composition of plane. The basic component that can be seen in the structural logic of Rothko’s works is formation in the huge rectangular plane. In an objective way, there are some rectangular color block combinations that mutually stagger in order in the ambiguous boundary, which generates mismatch of rectangle. Every rectangle’s hues produce different level in the same plane, which forms before and after difference and depth and endows plane’s flatness with the stability and solemnity. The solemnity of this plane draws attention to feel it and produce an unstable mental state in the tension, push viewers to enter the atmosphere of the picture and experience the picture’s depth perception in the terra Incognita. In a subjective way, his works can give you a mystic experience of sensory. The plane composition is not the type of geometric composition from Kandinsky and Mondrian, but a very pure plane form which seems to be indistinct with the change of flexibility of the edge. Its colors of the color block and the back side cover each other, which makes the background color more expressive and seems to emerge from the back side of the color block. Rothko described this exerted background color as “penetrating power” that is attributed to the mystery of terra Incognita as like God which exists or not. It is unnecessary to deliberately express and be visually seen or defined its divinity. This pure fuzzification plane form and color’s change will result in the stimulus of emotion, so as to give the form of plane composition an emotional power.

3. Conclusion

In conclusion, “color-field painting” constitutes the pure picture with flatness mainly by means of the shapes and colors of color to liberate color. The works is all about the possibility of how to show color, and the exploration of the exceeding spirit

in the terra Incognita in virtue of the expansibility and composition of visual style, which guides viewers to “enter” the mysterious power of color, to find, shape and recognize themselves in the infinite space.

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Discussion on the Path of Delegating the Right to Use the Living House Base from the Perspective of Rural Revitalization

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Abstract: In order to implement the spirit of Rural Revitalization policy documents and Promote Rural Revitalization Strategy by liberalizing the right to use homestead, we should deeply analyze the connotation of liberalizing the right to use homestead, clarify the value of liberalizing the right to use homestead, investigate the practice of liberalizing the right to use homestead in pilot counties, and then clarify the path of liberalizing the right to use homestead.

Keyword: Rural Revitalization; The Right to Use Homestead Should Be Liberalized; Connotation; Dilemma; Break the Game

Introduction

2021 In the year No. 1 central document, the CPC Central Committee and the State Council, on the proposal of comprehensively promoting rural revitalization and speeding up the modernization of agriculture and rural areas, pointed out: "strengthening the management of homestead, and steadily promoting the pilot reform of rural homestead system, and exploring the effective realization of Homestead ownership, qualification rights and the right to use the right place. "It is a concrete practice to respond to the spirit of No. 1 central document by exploring the circulation, mortgage, voluntary paid withdrawal and paid use of the right to use the homestead, and it is also an important way to promote the strategy of Rural Revitalization.

1. The connotation of releasing the right to use Homestead

On the legal connotation of releasing the right to use homestead. Xia Qin (2018) believes that the right to use homestead is designed as usufructuary right, and the reform of "Three Rights Separation" of homestead is used to release the identity attribute of the right to use homestead and promote the circulation of the right to use homestead;Ding Guomin (2019) believes that the right to use homestead, as a usufructuary right, should include the complete content of possession, use, income and

disposal; Wang Liming (2018) and others believe that the circulation of homestead use right should be restricted to protect its identity and welfare attributes.

The constitution, land management law and other laws have clearly stipulated that the ownership of homestead belongs to the collective, and the use right belongs to farmers. From the perspective of the provisions of homestead in China's property law, the right to use homestead is a usufructuary right. However, the law does not specify the content of the right to use homestead in detail. In this way, the provisions on homestead should apply to the relevant provisions of the land management law. However, China's "land management law" also has a relatively conservative attitude to make provisions on rural homestead, especially laying the tone of prohibiting the transfer of homestead. Such provisions not only make such a usufructuary right incomplete, but also limit farmers' enjoyment of the benefits brought by land. Under the background of Rural Revitalization Strategy, the top priority of rural homestead separation of three rights should be to activate the right to use, so that farmers can enjoy the benefits from the land price rise, and ease the urban-rural economic contradiction under the urban-rural dual system.

2. The significance of liberalizing the right to use Homestead

For the significance of releasing the right to use homestead. Wang Xiaohua (2018) believes that the release of the right to use rural homestead is compared to a wheel to promote the continuous progress of rural revitalization, opening and entering the door of social capital flowing into the field of rural life; Dong Zuoji (2018) believes that this is a breakthrough in the separation of the two rights and the formation of the separation of homestead property rights, which not only conforms to the law of free and fair operation of the market economy, but also meets the practical requirements of the current deepening development of the rural economy; Zheng Jinlong (2018) believes that the decentralization of the right to use the living house base from the perspective of "separation of three rights" of the homestead is to release the policy dividend generated by the clarity of the land property right system.

It has certain value in the allocation of land resources, the construction of homestead system, the improvement of rural management system and the realization of

Rural Revitalization. First, it is conducive to optimize the allocation of land resources: it is conducive to the intensive and economical use of homestead, and it is conducive to the efficient use of land resources. Second, it is conducive to the construction of homestead system: it is conducive to the construction of homestead ownership, the construction of homestead use right and the construction of homestead qualification right. Third, it is conducive to improve the rural management system: it is conducive to improve the villagers's self-management system, and it is conducive to improve the risk prevention management system. Fourth, it is conducive to Rural Revitalization: it is conducive to supply side structural reform; It is conducive to promoting the process of urbanization.

3. Practice of liberalizing the right to use Homestead

It seems to be a simple requirement of homestead reform to "liberalize the right to use Homestead", but many factors need to be considered in the process of reform. The first is to explore ways to revitalize the right to use homestead. The survey found that the practice of each pilot county is different on how to activate the right to use homestead. It is the consensus of 15 pilot counties to set up the homestead mortgage guarantee company and allow farmers to have the right of rural housing mortgage. A small number of pilot counties not only implement homestead mortgage guarantee, but also broaden the scope of homestead transfer, and expand the homestead transfer from the village to the county. At the same time, some pilot counties with better development also explore the reform path of homestead circulation in order to maximize the property value of homestead.

4. The destruction of releasing the right to use Homestead

Let go of the right to use homestead and grasp the premise of "maintaining rural social stability"; We should take "cautious treatment of homestead transfer" as the way; The content is to reduce the restrictions on homestead mortgage; In order to "develop a diversified way of use" as the form of realization.

First, moderately liberalizing the right to use homestead must be placed under the premise of maintaining rural social stability. It has also become a trend to moderately liberalize the right to use homestead. In practice, the way villagers use the homestead is

not limited to living, not a few villagers living in the suburbs of the city use their homestead to build a large number of houses and then rent them. Although this way of using the homestead according to local conditions conflicts with the contents of the current laws and regulations, it does bring extra income to the farmers. Second, the transfer of rural homestead should stick to the bottom line of "home ownership". First of all, the transfer of the main body to review "Rural villagers can only own one homestead, and those who apply for homestead after selling or renting their houses will not be approved. It is not difficult to understand that the main reason for the strict restrictions on the subject is to ensure that "home ownership" and maintain the order and stability of the grassroots society as far as possible. Third, reduce the restrictions on homestead mortgage. In order to realize the property rights of rural homestead and turn assets into capital, we must make an issue of "mortgage and transfer" of homestead. Although China's "guarantee law" has set many restrictions on homestead mortgage, the pilot counties have achieved good results in exploring homestead mortgage guarantee after temporarily implementing the relevant provisions of the "guarantee law". Fourth, to develop diversified ways of use. Conditional rural residents can increase property income through leasing. Of course, in the villages with conditions, especially for the villages with more external leasing operation, the village collective can increase the income of the village collective and the villagers by collecting the income adjustment fund of homestead operation, and at the same time, it can also protect the public interests of the villagers. Of course, in addition to transfer, mortgage and lease, we can also boldly promote the reform of rural homestead use right in new ways such as joint construction.

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