The construction of lifelong education system in Taiwan

Policy context, Development path and Revelation

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Abstract: Summary Lifelong education policy in Taiwan has undergone a policy of lifelong education. Policy on lifelong education, Lifelong education three-step Deep paragraph under the impetus of these policies, Taiwan to give full play to family education, Community Education, old age education and educational institutions, end of civil non-profit organization Body Education. Constructs a lifelong education system from preschool children until senior citizens, includes regular, Non-formal and informal educational activities, covers Home Court education, School education, Social Education three aspects.

Keywords: Lifelong Education; Policy Context; Development Path; Taiwan

Lifelong education rises in century age, and become contemporary Most important educational trends, promotes the transformation and sending of education in countries show. Taiwan as a relatively developed area of economic and social development, Lifetime education quickly spread, enacted Series lifelong development policies and laws rules, The is built to cover family education, School education, Social Education three face, includes regular, Non-formal and informal educational activities, Learn from Pre-children's lifelong education system. Brainstorming table The construction of life-long education system in the Bay Area, can be continental for life The construction of the education system provides useful references and reflections.

1. Policy framework for lifelong education system in Taiwan


Clear to implement universal education and lifelong education for Taiwan, the development of lifelong education in the area provides legal protection. But at this time Bay area End body Education is still in the social educational stage, attaches particular importance Promotion of education for Out-of-school population.

A review of the education system, attach importance to lifelong education Fair, to integrate lifelong education into Taiwan's regional economic development campaign. to finally push the lifelong education development in Taiwan to the normal is 2002 Year of announcement implementation Lifelong Learning. This method is unambiguous 'encourages lifelong learning, Promote lifelong education, Enhancing learning opportunities, Promote national quality Lifelong education goals, and define lifelong education Education institution legality, broadens funding for lifelong education, to The development of lifelong learning in Taiwan is provided by the. At this point , at this point (+) Promotion of lifelong education in Taiwan enter the age of

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legality.

Challenge 2008: Development Focus program in Taiwan about push Move lifelong education, Specific recommendations for establishing a learning society, Taiwan Area " Department of Education actively developed Establish a lifelong learning society five years Mark (2004-2008) Planning Lifelong Learning system, for Universal Lifelong Learning, Creating a Learning Society, Promote social harmony, perpetual show. as the population of Taiwan grows older, old age education constant attention, to build a lifelong education last _ public " " 2006 year Taiwan Ministry of Education enacted toward old age Social education policy for the elderly white Paper, bring old age learning to an end the body Learning system, implements the scope of lifelong learning to extend to the Aging Phase. to forward _ Stepping forward for lifelong learning, " Taiwan "' moe Push implementation Lifelong Learning action year 331, drums excitement people learn at least minutes, Campaign, minutes, Educate main Move to learn, habit of regular motion, Lifelong Learning concept is widely accepted subject to Universal. 2014 year more to ( lifetime education make changes, Perfect Lifelong learning professionals, Senior Learning, Lifelong Learning machine Construction type, establishing an employee learning system, revised lifetime Education Law more in line with Taiwan's current lifelong education and learning Community Meeting development Requirements, outlines the construction of a learning society in Taiwan Legal Vision.

2. Taiwan Regional lifelong education system path to build

I focus on family education, Build lifelong education page one Station

Family as the first educational place in life, is lifelong education on " First _ Station Home Schooling is also currently a lifelong education in Taiwan System build the most important part. 2015 year Taiwan family education budget for 2 billion 1553 million, account for lifelong education budget fee 13%, can be seen with a degree of emphasis on, practical level, Main from hardening rule, Counseling, Sound system, Professional Training four parties face expand, in order to awaken people's attention to the family, and play home. The function of courtroom education in lifelong education.

Education method, indicates Home Education Promotion, with multiple, Flex consistent with lifelong learning then " incorporate family education into the context of lifelong learning in legal form, in coaching advice, Taiwan ’ Ministry of Education set up home Courtroom Education Advisory Committee, and consolidates relevant departments and local governments resource setting " Education Tutor Group tutoring counties and municipalities House Push Home education. (3) In the health system, , set up Home Court Education medium-range Plan (2013 to 2017 year " Advanced medium under school family Education Integration Plan (2013 to 2017 year). under The counties and cities set up the Family Education Center, and promote the consolidated senior High School to Resource utilization of school in family education, to enforce consolidated governance House, Learn school and social resources, Form Family Education Support network, multiple Off, Comprehensive promotion of family education resources integration and effective use. (4) In the area of professional training, made Home education professionals Gersing Recruit and training options, Family Education Professional accreditation Job main point [] policy measures such as, actively handle professional qualifications set vs Professional seminar, Training activities, Print Home Education reference materials, to promote professional development of family education, guaranteeing the quality of family education.

2 Deep Community Education, Promote non-formal learning achievement certification

Community Education is an important basis for lifelong education, Taiwan Region New revision Lifelong Learning Administration of Community colleges more plus clear, is also increasing in budget budgets, 2015 Year community teaching Education budget provision for 2 billion 6903 Million, for Lifelong education total budget funds 16%, second only to library grants.

at practice level, organizations with community education mainly have communities Learning Center, primary and secondary schools and community colleges, implements the organization's diversity. The main
measures are: Promote community versatility Learning Center and learning urban penetration, Use primary and secondary school classrooms null room, Integrating local learning resources, offers multiple learning opportunities. Auxiliary Guide Community University Development, break Elite exclusive Education tower, mention for adults to grow channel, enhance the level and quality of community education amount, Strengthening academic curricula and civic awareness, Promote public quality. According to Statistics, "Community University of Taiwan by " 1998 year 1, student 3000 people, Development up to now bayi, student up % million people H.

actively promote non-formal learning achievement certification, and set the informal Course Certification Center, standardizing development and recognition of non-formal education courses Set, to promote formal education and non-formal education in the course of learning into Fruit Mutual -.

3 Enhanced Age education, Take a good Life education

Responding to the rapid population ageing in Taiwan, Taiwan actively promote development of advanced education, Increase investment in old age education into, extend the channel for old age learning, built including Lok Age University, le Age Learning Center, Changqing and old age learning institutions of the elderly education system.

The main measures currently taken are: Developing local features Senior Learning Center. with a Township, One-age Set the rules happy Age Learning Center, upto 2015 year, Total Settings 313 Happy Age learning Center, is expected to 2017 Year settings 368 Lok Age Learning Center H and, subsidizing counties (City) set up 1 with local characteristics senior Learning Demonstration Center "to promote county (City) implementing old age education policy Force. Encouraging the transformation of university schools, driving the establishment of the Lok Age University, and Promoting the study of old age in colleges and universities, Promotion and service. up to 2015 year, A total of Lok Age University 0, Promote advanced education University of Education, improves the level and quality of old age education. End Senior Education counseling mechanism. Taiwan - Ministry of Education "delegate to Senior Education Advisory Group, strengthen professional guidance for senior education, Establish "Central, old age education promoted by local and academic community system.

4 Consolidated Educational organization, Library, widening Lifelong Learning

Channel

New tracked Lifelong Learning, also specify lifelong education Implementation agency, including social education institutions, Cultural institutions with and related non-profit organization, Educational organization, Library to be launched The important path to lifelong education is "".

to promote lifelong education for educational institutions and libraries play, Taiwan Ministry of Education increase to educational institutions and libraries Resource consolidation, Primary measures are: implemented cross-domain experience, End body Music one Educational for cross-domain add-value development plan, Consolidated platform Bay Area Department of Education belongs 7 Educational organization, Joint lifetime Educational activities. Push the museum, Educational resource opening and Course mutual recognition, providing information for people to learn. Implementing Educational Library Learning Passport system, promoting People's motivation to participate in lifelong learning. Fill Help Library Enrich resources, Developing lifelong learning for the public Move, Promote lifelong reading for people, habit of lifelong learning. 2015 Year guidance enrich Public library budget for 4 billion 3124 New table currency, accounts for the budget for lifelong education 26%, Visible Library on The importance of the status of lifelong education system in Taiwan.

5 Activate non-profit organization, Integration of civic education resources

Non-profit organization in Taiwan Region (NPO) booming, up 2015 year One Month, Taiwan Ministry of Education Responsible Education Foundation total 705 HomeTotal amount up to 685 billion S. visible teach The foundation's resources are huge, Education Foundation is promoting lifelong education Develop force not to be ignored.
Maximize public benefit for the Promotion Foundation, Create an education base "Golden will participate in and promote lifelong learning activities " , Add Life to the population Learning time , Implementing Lifelong Learning Vision, Taiwan ' Ministry of Education The following measures are taken by the : issued education Grant Education Foundation Lifelong Learning Circle and sustainability implementation to Point , Extend educational issues , Promote Education foundation wide participation Education public event , Increase lifelong learning opportunities for all. Set , teach Education Foundation participation and promotion of lifelong learning activities , led by Yu Foundation Policy Alliance , Promotion of Education Foundation sustainable Operation . Counseling Foundation for annual events , promotion Foundation cooperation , Health All and help the Education Foundation operate.

6 driving a learning city building , Shaping Urban Learning culture

Learning City concept is lifelong learning idea and City perpetual hair Perfect combination of logos , promote lifelong learning by citizens , push City Innovation Development and creativity Promotion , To achieve the city's creation New , Forever , Harmonious development . Taiwan officially promotes learning City build starts with year , in the third Education conference in Taiwan , Titus Development suggestions for future learning cities in Taiwan , and select Taipei , Miaoli County , Jiayi County , Tainan Four counties as a demonstration study Learning City , and in % year through 2014 Year continuous push Learning type Urban one Community Sustainability test Site Schedule , Send to community education Show backing , Promote learning-oriented urban construction . for extended learning cities The development side of the , 2015 year push build ' Learning cities in Taiwan flight plan , Emphasizes that the development of learning cities is a kind of city value Create , City Learning must be in response to city requirements , Promote city change , band on city development , To Create city value . Comprehensive can see , Mesh The construction of the study-type city in the Taiwan area is more important than the Full development , the overall is still in the start phase .

3. Enlightenment from the construction of lifelong education system in Taiwan

Our country Long -term national education reform and Development plan outline (2010-2020 year ) ( abbreviation Rinse to ) proposed Build system end lifelong education ' Thirteen-Five Planning also emphasizes Explore to create a People learning account and credit cumulative system , unblocked continuing education lifetime Learning Channel , Visible lifelong education has been incorporated into the National development Strategy . Building on Taiwan's lifelong education system , Our mainland region to build a lifelong education system from the following aspects .

focus on family education , build sharing Family

Family is the basic cell of society , is Life's first _ Learning School , The importance of home schooling in the lifelong education system metaphor . however , The family education in our country has not received due attention ., home Education resources are still very scarce , related institutional mechanisms are also not healthy full , Family education is still at the edge of the lifelong educational system . under Central authority aspects , Our family education is basic education Division , The does not have a dedicated family education Division , causes family education the The guideline weakens . on policy and legal aspects At present, our country does not have a special Family Education Act , Family education lacks legal protection and national standards No , in outlines medium , also lacks special development rules for home education Mark , lack of guidance and support for family education at the national level . on Fee input Aspect our Education Funds No special family teaching Education funding . based on , Learn from Taiwan's family education experience , Our country Home Education can be extended from the following areas : in a competent machinerefactor , need explicit parental authority for home education , teach home ( development system for lifelong education , to set up the Family Education division or the end of the body Education Department . In the area of legal policy , need to pass me as soon as possible country's Family Education Law , Thereby on the legal level of family education to be guaranteed and supported and with Family Education Act base , define relevant implementation standards and policies for family.
education. In the funding input aspects, requires special family education at the national level fee, supports, guiding the development of family education and related research.

2 Strengthen community Education development, actively promote non-formal learning Certification of results

The rise of community education in China begins at century % age period, at present the initial formation of community college as the leading, Community Schools for Backbone Community Education Network 8. Community Education functions also in the Continuous improvement., Education forms are also getting richer, and promote our country Development of grand education and lifelong education overpass construction 9. but no There are still many problems and difficulties in the development of community education in China: for political policy not sound, community education positioning and targeting ambiguous, Non The Certificate of Education Progress slow etc issues.

Learn from the development experience of community education in Taiwan, We can Promote community education from the following aspects: (1) Express Social goal and location of education. Development of community education in Taiwan built on clear goals and concepts, that is Liberating knowledge, spawned Civil society. Community Education as an important part of the lifelong education system In parts, should first define its development goals and Vision. (2) Promoting the integration of Community schools with formal educational resources, promoting community Education Education with primary and secondary school, connections to educational resources for colleges and universities, establishing Resource rounding close the mechanism Resolving community Education lack, Shortage of teachers and other issues. (3)Certification of informal learning results. China Community Education 6 on non-formal education learning outcomes are not subject to formal education approved. so ,Promote the certification of informal learning results, establish Standard Learning Assessment and results authentication mechanism, is the current push community The necessary policies for further development of education.

3 In response to aging Trend, Development of Advanced Education for the elderly

Education for the elderly in Taiwan from a policy perspective level, The has made significant progress. at policy level fabric old age Eliphaz. Towards the elderly Social education policy for the elderly White Paper, Department of Education grants University colleges and universities for Lok Age University meter Mark, Lifelong Learning laws and policies. at a practical level Changqing, senior Learning Center, old age University, Respect for the Elderly university and other machines Construction Practice. Promotion of elderly education, Make Taiwan a final Body Education extends to the old age phase, perfect Taiwan, District lifelong education system.

current, Development of education for the elderly in China, Regardless of policy level or practice level, Is behind the population aging rate, far from not meet the needs of social development. so, For reference to Taiwan's experience, Elderly education in mainland China can be spread from the following areas Open: at the national level, to make a special policy on seniors Education Law rules, increase investment in education for seniors, Expand the University of Gerontology scale, encourage all types of sponsoring institutions Social group, Enterprise active participation, Invest in old age education, providing for the development of old age education Good policy environment and financial support. Open University Education Fund source, set new in university old age University. up to 2015 year 5 Month Day, National Colleges and universities total 2845, Normal high School 2553, Adult College 292 M, College is my country Huge educational resources, using university education resources to run the old age education, widen the Learning channel for elderly education, can also promote old age quality and level of education, promoting intergenerational integration with seniors Human resources development. promoting old age education Community. reference China's primary and secondary schools "District School " system,community for elderly education Off, Convenient for seniors to learn. specific action, can be in small and medium school age class, Use education resources for primary and
secondary school, Push 'Alternate generation', Increasing the participation of older people in learning. At the same time, Actively transform the elderly Activity center in the community, developing Communities in the community Yukon resource, Promotion of the Elderly Activity Center education.

4 integrating social and civic education resources, Develop lifelong learning

Channel

Social institutions and civic education resources are our lifelong teachings The Most overlooked force in a parenting system. Social education institutions main To include the library, museums, Science Museum, Art Gallery, historic site etc., Is the biggest impact on people., affect the longest education Resources, is also the most fun, Popular Education form. In addition, China has non-academic education private training institutions 2 Universal. I million people received trainingM. so, Social education and private educational resources "" is an important force for lifelong education in China. But, Current social education resources and private education resources in China Development not getting the attention it deserves, in lifelong education architectureThe build does not play their part. reference Taiwan's Experience, We are developing social and civic education resources, can to take the following steps: on organizational structure, enforce teach The collaboration of the Yukon Department with other social education resource departments, Join forces Related resources, Lifetime education function for venues. Strengthen to The investment and opening of social education institutions, Perfect Social education open Show policy mechanisms for lifelong educational activities, support for social education benefits Use existing resources to hold lifelong education activities, Promote the organization itself quality, Promote active participation in lifelong learning. Civic education institutions in the education system, More Market competition Consciousness, more accurate analysis of people's educational needs and pre Test. on this, Development of lifelong education programs for non-governmental educational institutions, Guide Private capital into lifelong education, can broaden our life Path to education, Introducing the market competition mechanism into lifelong education at the same time, promotes quality of lifelong education.

5 Deepen the construction of a learning City, Promote more people to learn

Building a learning city is the deepening and practice of lifelong learning Deep, the exploration of the construction of learning-oriented cities in China, Learn from Taiwan Area experience, China should focus on strengthening the construction of learning-oriented cities tune tasks: Creative Learning City Plan, solid The vision of a learning-oriented city, must have innovative thinking and action, break The traditional education framework, to create a new way of thinking, Plastic Highlights and features of a learning-oriented city on the one hand to learn from the states Success Experience, on the other hand, the need for urban development characteristics and needs seek. Focus on the overall development needs of the city. Whole City Education Funding source vs Power. development of Learning cities, Government must be established, non-Political House Department and Enterprise, Cross-organizational collaboration mechanism for social groups, and encourage all stakeholders to provide high quality learning opportunities, then Make a unique contribution to the promotion of lifelong learning. Create a learning City evaluation mechanism. The establishment of effectiveness evaluation mechanism for learning cities in China Stand, except for references to UNESCO indicators, should be built more Periodic evaluation and improvement System, through a well-developed development assessment system, Promote learning-oriented cities to sustainable, Feature development.

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